

Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds
(Unhedged)

2019
to
2020

Responsible Entity

Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd
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Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged)

Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund
Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund

ARSN 632 655 577 ABN 16 465 809 772
ARSN 632 655 675 ABN 13 359 821 400

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About Vanguard

Since our establishment in 1975, Vanguard has strived to be the world's highest-value provider of investment products and services. We have an unwavering focus on our clients with a commitment to champion what's best for investors by offering outstanding service, while keeping costs low.

Over the years Vanguard has built a reputation as a global leader in client advocacy and earned the trust of millions of investors along the way. Our sole purpose has been to align our interest with those of our investors to ensure they have the best chance for investment success.

With more than AUD \$8.8 trillion in assets under management as of 30 June 2020, including more than AUD \$1.8 trillion in ETFs, Vanguard is one of the world's largest global investment management companies.

In Australia, Vanguard has been serving financial advisers, retail clients and institutional investors for more than 20 years.

Our unique structure – putting investors' interests first

What sets Vanguard apart - and allows Vanguard to put investors first around the world - is the ownership structure of The Vanguard Group, Inc., in the United States.

Rather than being publicly traded or owned by a small group of individuals, the Vanguard Group is owned by Vanguard's US-domiciled funds and ETFs. Those funds, in turn, are owned by their investors.

This mutual structure aligns our interests with those of our investors and drives the culture, philosophy and policies throughout the Vanguard organisation worldwide. As a result, Australian investors benefit from Vanguard's stability and experience, low costs and client focus.

Our investment expertise

When you invest with Vanguard, you have more than 40 years of investing experience behind you. So no matter which investment products suit your needs, you can feel confident that Vanguard investments are built on a rigorous investment philosophy that stands the test of time.

Low-cost investing

We know we can't control the markets, but we can control the costs of investing. To that end, providing low-cost investments isn't a pricing strategy for us. It's how we do business.

We can keep costs low because of our unique ownership structure in the United States, which allows us to return profits to investors through lower costs.

Directors' report

The Responsible Entity of the Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) (the "Funds") for the year ended 30 June 2020 was Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (the "Responsible Entity").

The directors of Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd present their report together with the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2020.

Principal activities

The Funds invest in accordance with the investment policy of the Funds as set out in their respective Product Disclosure Statements (PDSs) and in accordance with the Funds' Constitution.

The Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund, managed by Baillie Gifford, seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of companies from around the globe that are considered to have above-average growth potential, before taking into account fees, expenses and tax.

The Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund, managed by Wellington, seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of companies located in emerging markets around the world, before taking into account fees, expenses and tax.

The registration date of the Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund and Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund was 15 April 2019. The Funds remained dormant until the inception date which was 3 September 2019, the date on which the Funds commenced trading.

The Funds did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the activities of the Funds during the year.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of the Responsible Entity during the year and up to the date of this report:

J M Norris

C Lui

J Platt

F Kolimago

Review and results of operations

The Funds invest in listed equity securities, listed unit trusts, derivatives and cash and cash equivalents. The investment policy of the Funds continue to be in accordance with the provisions of the Funds' Constitution.

Results

The results of the operations of the Funds were as follows:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| Operating profit/(loss) before finance costs attributable to unitholders (\$) | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |
| Distributions | | | | |
| Distribution paid and payable (\$) | 91,908 | - | 132,662 | - |
| Distribution (cents per unit) | 0.9802 | - | 1.4586 | - |

Directors' report (continued)

Review and results of operations (continued)

Performance

The tables below detail the performance of the Funds as represented by the total return, net of fees, which is calculated as the aggregation of the percentage capital growth and percentage distribution of income. The total return is shown for the year to 30 June 2020 and assumes that all distributions were re-invested during that period. These are calculated in accordance with FSC Standard 6.0 Product Performance - calculation and presentation of returns. The directors assess the performance of the Funds by comparing each Fund's total return with the corresponding Index (the "Benchmark") gross of fees.

| | ^2020 % | 2019 % |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | |
| Capital growth | 14.49 | - |
| Distribution of income | 1.09 | - |
| Total return | 15.58 | - |
| Benchmark | | |
| <i>MSCI All Country World Index (with net dividends reinvested) in AUD</i> | 2.95 | - |

[^]From inception to 30 June 2020

| | ^2020 % | 2019 % |
|---|------------|-----------|
| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | |
| Capital growth | (2.67) | - |
| Distribution of income | 1.54 | - |
| Total return | (1.13) | - |
| Benchmark | | |
| <i>MSCI Emerging Markets Index (with net dividends reinvested) in AUD</i> | 2.03 | - |

[^]From inception to 30 June 2020

Investors should be aware that past performance is not necessarily an indicator of future performance.

Unit redemption prices

Unit redemption prices (quoted including distribution) are shown as follows:

| | At 30 June | | Period high | | Period low | |
|---|------------|------|-------------|------|------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | 1.1451 | - | 1.2222 | - | 0.9330 | - |
| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | 0.9708 | - | 1.1513 | - | 0.8816 | - |

Significant changes in state of affairs

The registration date of the Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund and Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund was 15 April 2019. The Funds remained dormant until the inception date which was 3 September 2019, the date on which the Funds commenced trading.

Market disruptions associated with the COVID-19 pandemic have had a global impact, and uncertainty exists as to the long-term implications. Such disruptions can adversely affect assets of the Funds and thus performance of the Funds.

In the opinion of the directors, there were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the Funds that occurred during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2020 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect:

- (i) the operations of the Funds in future financial years; or
- (ii) the results of those operations in future financial years; or
- (iii) the state of affairs of the Funds in future financial years.

Directors' report (continued)

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Funds will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Funds and in accordance with the provisions of the Funds' Constitution.

The results of the Funds' operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Funds invest. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Indemnity and insurance of officers and auditors

No insurance premiums were paid for out of the assets of the Funds in regards to insurance cover provided to either the officers of Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd or the auditors of the Funds. So long as the officers of Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd act in accordance with the Funds' Constitution and the Law, the officers remain indemnified out of the assets of the Funds against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Funds. The auditors of the Funds are in no way indemnified out of the assets of the Funds.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Funds by the Responsible Entity or its associates

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its associates out of the Funds' property during the year are disclosed in note 14 of the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of the Funds' property to the directors of the Responsible Entity during the year.

The number of interests in the Funds held by the Responsible Entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in note 14 of the financial statements.

Interests in the Funds

The movement in units on issue in the Funds during the year is disclosed in note 9 of the financial statements.

The value of the Funds' assets and liabilities are disclosed on the balance sheet and derived using the basis set out in note 2 of the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Funds are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under either Commonwealth, State or Territory law.

Rounding of amounts to the nearest dollar

Amounts in the directors' report have been rounded to the nearest dollar in accordance with *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Report) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the auditor's independence declaration as required under Section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 7.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.

DocuSigned by:

DC91B2E3E62D42C...

F Kolimago
Managing Director
Melbourne
9 September 2020



Auditor's Independence Declaration

- Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund
- Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund

referred to collectively as Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged).

As lead auditor for the audit of Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) for the year ended 30 June 2020, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- (a) no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (b) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads 'Britt Hawkins'.

Britt Hawkins
Partner
PricewaterhouseCoopers

Melbourne
9 September 2020

Statements of comprehensive income

For the year ended 30 June 2020

| | Notes | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Investment income | | | | | |
| Interest income | | 834 | - | 366 | - |
| Dividend income | | 128,299 | - | 180,533 | - |
| Distribution income | | - | - | 6,489 | - |
| Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 5 | 780,190 | - | (386,352) | - |
| Other operating income | | 72 | - | - | - |
| Total net investment income/(loss) | | 909,395 | - | (198,964) | - |
| Expenses | | | | | |
| Responsible Entity's fees | 14 | 38,340 | - | 64,129 | - |
| Custody fees | | 8,440 | - | 46,710 | - |
| Transaction costs | | 3,610 | - | 16,863 | - |
| Other operating expenses | | 7,970 | - | 15,615 | - |
| Total operating expenses | | 58,360 | - | 143,317 | - |
| Operating profit/(loss) | | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |
| Other comprehensive income | | - | - | - | - |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |

*Covers the period from 15 April 2019 to 30 June 2019

The above statements of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Balance sheets

As at 30 June 2020

| | Notes | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|-------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| | | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ |
| Assets | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 11 | 263,521 | - | 108,920 | - |
| Receivables | | 11,203 | - | 21,191 | - |
| Accrued income | | 3,280 | - | 32,490 | - |
| Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold | | 15,290 | - | 137,092 | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 6 | 11,875,021 | - | 9,482,958 | - |
| Total assets | | 12,168,315 | - | 9,782,651 | - |
| Liabilities | | | | | |
| Distribution payable | 10 | 17,028 | - | - | - |
| Payables | | 5,751 | - | 6,883 | - |
| Due to brokers - payables for securities purchased | | - | - | 118,363 | - |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 7 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Total liabilities | | 22,779 | - | 125,406 | - |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders (equity) | 9 | 12,145,536 | - | 9,657,245 | - |

The above balance sheets should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statements of changes in equity

For the year ended 30 June 2020

| | Notes | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|-------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|
| | | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Total equity at the beginning of the financial year | | - | - | - | - |
| Comprehensive income for the year | | | | | |
| Profit/(loss) for the year | | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |
| Other comprehensive income | | - | - | - | - |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |
| Transactions with unitholders | | | | | |
| Applications | | 11,794,640 | - | 11,166,466 | - |
| Redemptions | | (458,934) | - | (1,158,735) | - |
| Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions | | 50,703 | - | 124,457 | - |
| Distributions paid and payable | 10 | (91,908) | - | (132,662) | - |
| Total transactions with unitholders | | 11,294,501 | - | 9,999,526 | - |
| Total equity at the end of the financial year | | 12,145,536 | - | 9,657,245 | - |

*Covers the period from 15 April 2019 to 30 June 2019

The above statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statements of cash flows

For the year ended 30 June 2020

| | Notes | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|-------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|
| | | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | *30 Jun 2019 |
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | |
| Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 1,337,710 | - | 8,822,342 | - |
| Purchases of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | (12,451,336) | - | (18,655,258) | - |
| Transaction costs on purchases of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | (3,610) | - | (16,863) | - |
| Interest received | | 834 | - | 366 | - |
| Dividends received | | 123,882 | - | 147,663 | - |
| Distributions received | | - | - | 6,489 | - |
| Other income received | | 71 | - | - | - |
| Responsible Entity's fees paid | | (32,589) | - | (57,246) | - |
| Operating expenses paid | | (18,143) | - | (67,136) | - |
| Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities | 12(a) | (11,043,181) | - | (9,819,643) | - |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | | | |
| Proceeds from applications by unitholders | | 11,786,307 | - | 11,150,466 | - |
| Payments for redemptions by unitholders | | (458,934) | - | (1,158,735) | - |
| Distributions paid from operating activities | | (24,177) | - | (8,205) | - |
| Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities | | 11,303,196 | - | 9,983,526 | - |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | 260,015 | - | 163,883 | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | | - | - | - | - |
| Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | | 3,506 | - | (54,963) | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year | 11 | 263,521 | - | 108,920 | - |
| Non-cash financing activities | 12(b) | 50,703 | - | 124,457 | - |

*Covers the period from 15 April 2019 to 30 June 2019

The above statements of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1 General information

These financial statements cover the Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) (the "Funds") as registered managed investment schemes. The respective constitution dates are as follows:

- Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund 1 April 2019
- Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund 1 April 2019

The Responsible Entity of the Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) is Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (the "Responsible Entity"). The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 13, 130 Lonsdale Street, Melbourne VIC 3000.

The Funds invest in accordance with the investment policy of the Funds as set out in their respective Product Disclosure Statements (PDSs) and in accordance with the Funds' Constitution.

The Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund, managed by Baillie Gifford, seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of companies from around the globe that are considered to have above-average growth potential, before taking into account fees, expenses and tax.

The Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund, managed by Wellington, seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of companies located in emerging markets around the world, before taking into account fees, expenses and tax.

The registration date of the Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund and Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund was 15 April 2019. The Funds remained dormant until the inception date which was 3 September 2019, the date on which the Funds commenced trading.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors on 9 September 2020. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all periods presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

(a) Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Accounting Standards Board and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Funds are for-profit unit trusts for the purpose of preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities except where otherwise stated.

The balance sheet is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and do not distinguish between current and non-current. All material balances are expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months, except for investments in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and net assets attributable to unitholders. The amount expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months after the end of each reporting period cannot be reliably determined.

The Funds manage financial assets at fair value through profit or loss based on the economic circumstances at any given point in time, as well as to meet any liquidity requirements. As such it is expected that a portion of the portfolio will be realised within 12 months, however, an estimate of that amount cannot be determined as at balance date.

In the case of net assets attributable to unitholders, the units are redeemed on demand at the unitholder's option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within 12 months cannot be reliably determined.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(a) Basis of preparation (continued)

(i) Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards

The financial statements of the Funds also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

(ii) New and amended standards adopted by the Funds

There are no standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2019 that have a material impact on the amounts recognised in the prior periods or will affect the current or future periods.

(iii) New standards, amendments and interpretations effective after 1 July 2020 and have not been early adopted

A number of new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 July 2020, and have not been early adopted in preparing these financial statements. None of these are expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Funds.

(b) Financial instruments

(i) Classification

The Funds classify their investments based on their business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The Funds' portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Funds' documented investment strategy. The Funds' policy is for the Responsible Entity to evaluate the information about these financial assets on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

Equity securities and derivatives are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Recognition/derecognition

The Funds recognise financial assets and financial liabilities on the date they become party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognise changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the investments has expired or the Funds have transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

(iii) Measurement

At initial recognition, the Funds measure financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. Transaction costs of financial assets carried at fair value through profit and loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss' category are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

For further details on how the fair value of the financial instruments is determined are disclosed in note 4.

(iv) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Net assets attributable to unitholders

Units are redeemable at the unitholders' option, however, applications and redemptions may be suspended by the Responsible Entity if it is in the best interests of the unitholders.

The units can be put back to the Funds at any time for cash based on the redemption price, which is equal to a proportionate share of the Funds' net asset value attributable to the unitholders.

The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at balance sheet date if the holder exercises the right to put the units back to the Funds. This amount represents the expected cash flows on redemption of these units.

Units are classified as equity when they satisfy the following criteria under AASB 132 *Financial instruments: Presentation*:

- the puttable financial instrument entitles the holder to a pro-rata share of net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation
- the puttable financial instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments and class features are identical
- the puttable financial instrument does not include any contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset, or to exchange financial instruments with another entity under potentially unfavourable conditions to the Fund, and it is not a contract settled in the Fund's own equity instruments; and
- the total expected cash flows attributable to the puttable financial instrument over the life are based substantially on the profit or loss.

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and bank overdrafts.

Payments and receipts relating to the purchase and sale of investment securities are classified as cash flows from operating activities, as movements in the fair value of these securities represent the Funds' main income generating activity.

(e) Margin accounts

Deposits held with brokers for margin, represent restricted margin deposits for derivative financial instruments.

The reported balance for collateral margins represents the level of restricted cash required to be settled as at close of business at balance sheet date.

(f) Investment income

Dividend and distribution income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income within dividend income and distribution income when the Funds' right to receive payments is established.

Other changes in fair value for such instruments are recorded in accordance with the policies described in note 2(b) to the financial statements.

(g) Expenses

All expenses, including Responsible Entity's fees, performance fees and custodian fees, are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on an accruals basis.

(h) Income tax

Under current legislation, Funds that have elected into the AMIT tax regime are not subject to income tax provided they attribute the entirety of their taxable income to their unitholders.

The benefits of imputation credits and foreign tax paid are passed on to unitholders.

(i) Distributions

Distributions are payable as set out in the Funds' Product Disclosure Statement and/or Funds' Constitution. Such distributions are recognised as payable when they are determined by the Responsible Entity of the Funds.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(j) Increase/decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders. Where the Funds' units are classified as liabilities, movements in net assets attributable to unitholders are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as finance costs.

(k) Functional and presentation currency

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Funds' financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the 'functional currency'). This is the Australian dollar, which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Funds compete for funds and is regulated. The Australian dollar is also the Funds' presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in profit or loss.

Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when fair value was determined. Translation differences on assets and liabilities carried at fair value are reported in the statement of comprehensive income on a net basis within net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

(l) Due from/to brokers

Amounts due from/to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by the end of the year.

These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost. At each reporting date, the Funds shall measure the loss allowance on amounts due from broker at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Funds shall measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the broker, probability that the broker will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the gross carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance.

(m) Receivables and accrued income

Receivables may include amounts for dividends, interest and trust distributions. Dividends and trust distributions are accrued when the right to receive payment is established. Interest is accrued at the end of each reporting period from the time of last payment in accordance with the policy set out in note 2(f) above. Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being recorded as receivables.

(n) Payables

Payables include liabilities and accrued expenses owing by the Funds which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

As the Funds have a contractual obligation to distribute their distributable income, a separate distribution payable is recognised in the balance sheet as at the end of each reporting period where this amount remains unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

(o) Applications and redemptions

Applications received for units in the Funds are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Funds. Redemptions from the Funds are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of units redeemed.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(p) Goods and Services Tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Responsible Entity by third parties have been passed onto the Funds. The Funds qualify for Reduced Input Tax Credit recovery rate of between 55% and 100%, hence Responsible Entity's fees, custodial fees and other expenses have been recognised in the statement of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). Accounts payable are inclusive of GST. The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the balance sheet. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

(q) Use of estimates

The Funds make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

For the majority of the Funds' financial instruments, quoted market prices are readily available. However, certain financial instruments, for example, over-the-counter derivatives or unquoted securities, are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the Responsible Entity, independent of the area that created them.

Models use observable data, to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

For certain other financial instruments, including amounts due from/to brokers and payables, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the immediate or short-term nature of these financial instruments.

(r) Investment entity exception

AASB 10 *Consolidated Financial Statements* for investment entities includes an exception to the consolidation rules for those entities qualifying as "investment entities". Subsidiaries of investment entities will be accounted for at fair value through profit or loss, in accordance with AASB 139 *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement*.

A parent entity will need to make an assessment of whether it meets the definition of an investment entity. An investment entity is defined as an entity that:

- (a) obtains funds from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investor(s) with investment management services;
- (b) commits to its investor(s) that its business purpose is to invest funds solely for returns from capital appreciation, investment income, or both; and
- (c) measures and evaluates the performance of substantially all of its investments on a fair value basis.

The Funds have multiple investments that they control. However, the Funds have determined that they are investment entities under the definition in AASB 10, as they meet the following criteria:

- (a) the Funds have obtained funds from unitholders for the purpose of providing them with investment management services;
- (b) the Funds' business purpose, which is communicated directly to unitholders, is investing solely for returns from capital appreciation and investment income; and
- (c) the performance of investments made by the Funds are measured and evaluated on a fair value basis.

The Funds also meet all of the typical characteristics of an investment entity, including:

- (a) holding more than one investment;
- (b) having more than one investor;
- (c) having investors that are not related parties of the entity; and
- (d) having ownership interests in the form of equity or similar interests.

As the Funds measure all of their controlled entities at fair value through profit or loss, they only present separate financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(s) Rounding of amounts

The Funds are registered schemes of the kind referred to in *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, relating to the "rounding off" amounts in the financial statements. Amounts in the financial statements have been rounded off to the nearest dollar, unless otherwise indicated.

3 Financial risk management

The Funds' activities expose them to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including price risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Funds' overall risk management program focuses on ensuring compliance with the Funds' Product Disclosure Statement and seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Funds are exposed. The Funds use derivative financial instruments to moderate and create certain risk exposures. Financial risk management is carried out by the investment management department of the Responsible Entity under policies approved by the Board of Directors of the Responsible Entity (the "Board").

The Funds use different methods to measure different types of risks to which they are exposed. These methods are explained on the following pages.

Market disruptions associated with the COVID-19 pandemic have had a global impact, and uncertainty exists as to the long-term implications. Such disruptions can adversely affect assets of the Funds and thus performance of the Funds.

(a) Market risk

(i) Price risk

The Funds are exposed to equity securities and derivative price risk. This arises from investments held by the Funds for which prices in the future are uncertain. Where non-monetary financial instruments are denominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar, the price in the future will also fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. Paragraph (ii) 'Foreign exchange risk' below sets out how this component of price risk is managed and measured.

In any asset sector the returns of individual securities are a combination of the market returns and returns specific to each security. By diversifying their holdings across the market, index funds are generally well protected from the specific risk of individual securities. Vanguard employs an indexing investment strategy in all asset classes in which the Funds invest.

At 30 June, the fair value of equities and related derivatives exposed to price risk were as follows:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ |
| Equity securities | 11,875,019 | - | 8,969,092 | - |
| Listed unit trusts | - | - | 513,785 | - |
| Net total | 11,875,019 | - | 9,482,877 | - |

The tables presented in note 3(b) summarise the impact on operating profit before finance costs attributable to unitholders and liabilities attributable to unitholders from possible changes in market prices that were reasonably based on the risk that the Funds were exposed to at reporting date.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Foreign exchange risk

The Funds have exposure to foreign assets and holds both monetary and non-monetary assets denominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar. Foreign exchange risk arises as the value of monetary securities denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates. The foreign exchange risk relating to non-monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk, not foreign exchange risk. The risk is measured using sensitivity analysis.

The Funds are exposed to foreign exchange risk as a result of investments in financial instruments denominated in foreign currencies. Fluctuations in the value of the Australian dollar and foreign currencies can affect the returns from overseas investments. This is because gains or losses must be converted back to Australian dollars. Accordingly, these Funds are affected directly by currency fluctuations.

The foreign exchange risk disclosures have been prepared on the basis of the Funds' direct investments and not on a look-through basis to investments held via interposed investment funds. In addition, any currency hedging to minimise the impact of foreign exchange risk has not been incorporated into the disclosures unless the derivatives are held directly in these Funds.

In accordance with the Funds' policy, the Investment Manager monitors the Funds' foreign exchange exposure on a daily basis.

The tables below summarise the Funds' assets and liabilities that are denominated in a currency other than the Australian dollar.

| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | US Dollar A\$ | Hong Kong Dollar A\$ | Euro A\$ | Japanese Yen A\$ | Other currencies A\$ | US Dollar A\$ | Hong Kong Dollar A\$ | Euro A\$ | Japanese Yen A\$ | Other currencies A\$ |
| Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 485 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Receivables | - | - | 649 | - | 488 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Accrued income | 1,832 | 192 | - | 888 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Due to brokers - receivable for securities sold | 15,290 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 7,539,184 | 746,989 | 843,036 | 1,099,423 | 1,605,070 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | 7,556,791 | 747,181 | 843,685 | 1,100,311 | 1,605,559 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from foreign currency forward contracts | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Buy foreign currency | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Sell foreign currency | (370) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net exposure including foreign currency forward contracts | 7,556,421 | 747,181 | 843,685 | 1,100,311 | 1,605,559 | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Foreign exchange risk (continued)

| | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | |
| | US Dollar A\$ | Hong Kong Dollar A\$ | Korean Won A\$ | Taiwan New Dollar A\$ | Other currencies A\$ | US Dollar A\$ | Hong Kong Dollar A\$ | Korean Won A\$ | Taiwan New Dollar A\$ | Other currencies A\$ |
| Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 102,222 | 675 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Receivables | - | - | - | 489 | (109) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Accrued income | 2,790 | 20,945 | 2,116 | 3,271 | 3,368 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Due to brokers - receivable for securities sold | 28,301 | 17,250 | 23,228 | - | 68,313 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,005,934 | 2,964,502 | 741,850 | 1,269,199 | 2,501,473 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | 2,139,247 | 3,003,372 | 767,194 | 1,272,959 | 2,573,045 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased | 67,901 | 9,534 | 40,927 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 65 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total liabilities | 67,966 | 9,534 | 40,927 | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from foreign currency forward contracts | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Buy foreign currency | 112,118 | 9,551 | 24,792 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - Sell foreign currency | (34,343) | (17,261) | (10,258) | - | (68,599) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net exposure including foreign currency forward contracts | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,149,056 | 2,986,128 | 740,801 | 1,272,959 | 2,504,436 | - | - | - | - | - |

The tables presented in note 3(b) summarise the impact of an increase/decrease of foreign exchange rates of each Funds' operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders through changes in fair value or changes in future cash flows.

(iii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Funds have insufficient direct exposure to interest rate risk to be material. All financial liabilities are non-interest bearing.

(b) Summarised sensitivity analysis

The following tables summarise the sensitivity of the Funds' operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders to price risk and foreign exchange risk. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical levels of changes in interest rates and foreign exchange rates. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market shocks resulting from changes in the performance of the economies, markets and securities in which the Funds invest. As a result, historic variations in risk variables are not a definitive indicator of future variations in the risk variables.

Price risk movement represents the range of historical index returns from the average return minus one standard deviation to the average return plus one standard deviation. For a normal distribution approximately two-thirds of the outcomes are expected to fall within plus or minus one standard deviation of the mean. Outcomes are expected to occur outside these ranges, approximately one-third of the time.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Summarised sensitivity analysis (continued)

| Impact on operating profit/(loss) and net assets attributable to unitholders | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|-----|------|------|--------------|------|------------------|------|------|
| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price risk | | | | Foreign exchange risk | | | | | | | | |
| | | US Dollar | | Hong Kong Dollar | | Euro | | Japanese Yen | | Other currencies | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High |
| | -3% | 4% | -3% | +19% | -4% | +19% | -3% | +16% | -3% | +18% | -4% | +17% |
| 30 Jun 2020 | (356,251) | 475,001 | (528) | 3,345 | (8) | 37 | (19) | 104 | (27) | 160 | (20) | 83 |
| 30 Jun 2019 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| Impact on operating profit/(loss) and net assets attributable to unitholders | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------|---------|--------|
| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price risk | | | | Foreign exchange risk | | | | | | | | |
| | | US Dollar | | Hong Kong Dollar | | Korean Won | | Taiwan New Dollar | | Other currencies | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High | Low | High |
| | -3% | 4% | -3% | +19% | -4% | +19% | -3% | +13% | -8% | +16% | -4% | +17% |
| 30 Jun 2020 | (284,487) | 379,315 | (1,963) | 12,431 | (1,173) | 5,574 | 467 | (2,026) | (301) | 602 | (2,862) | 12,166 |
| 30 Jun 2019 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(c) Credit risk

The Funds are exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when they fall due.

The Funds' are exposed to counterparty credit risk on derivative financial instruments, cash and cash equivalents, amounts due from brokers and other receivables. None of these assets are impaired nor past due but not impaired.

For Funds which invest in forward exchange contracts there is risk associated with unrealised profits.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the financial assets. There were no significant concentrations of credit risk to counterparties at 30 June 2020 or 30 June 2019.

(i) Derivatives

The Responsible Entity has established counterparty limits such that, at any time, exposure to derivative financial instruments equivalent to less than 5% of the value of a Fund are with any individual counterparty, and all contracts are with counterparties included in the Board's Approved Counterparties list.

The Funds also restrict their exposure to credit losses on derivative instruments they hold by entering into master netting arrangements with counterparts with whom they undertake a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of balance sheet assets and liabilities unless transactions are settled on a net basis. However, the credit risk associated with favourable contracts is reduced by master netting arrangements to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are closed and settled on a net basis. The Funds' overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments subject to master netting arrangements can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangements. As at 30 June 2020, the Funds do not have outstanding netting arrangements that materially impact offsetting of financial assets and liabilities on the balance sheet. As a result, the financial assets and liabilities are presented on a gross basis.

During the year, the Funds could enter into collateral arrangements for forward foreign exchange contracts, repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements to assist in enhancing returns in a risk controlled environment for the cash flow management of the Funds. Refer to note 6 for the balances in relation to these arrangements as of year end.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Credit risk (continued)

(ii) Settlement of securities transactions

All transactions in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered low, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has made payment. Payment is made on purchase once the securities have been received by the Fund. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

(iii) Cash and cash equivalents

The exposure to credit risk for cash and cash equivalents is low as all counterparties have a rating of A-1 or higher short-term Standard & Poor's credit ratings (or Moody's equivalent).

In accordance with the Responsible Entity's derivatives policy, the Responsible Entity monitors the Funds' exposures on a daily basis, which the Board of Directors reviews quarterly. The derivatives policy is subject to annual review.

(iv) Other

The Funds are not materially exposed to credit risk on other financial assets. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting period is the carrying amount of the financial assets.

The clearing and depository operations for the Funds' security transactions are mainly concentrated with one counterparty, namely JPM Chase Bank, N.A., Sydney Branch. JPM Chase Bank, N.A., Sydney Branch, is a member of a major securities exchange, and at 30 June 2020 had a credit rating of A-1. At 30 June 2020, substantially all cash and cash equivalents, balances due from brokers and investments are held in custody by JPM Chase Bank, N.A., Sydney Branch.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Funds may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous.

The Funds are exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. The Funds primarily hold investments that are traded in active markets and can be readily disposed. The Funds' financial instruments include investments in equity investments, fixed interest securities and derivative contracts traded over-the-counter and on an exchange. The Funds may use futures to gain market exposure without investing directly in the securities. This allows the Funds to maintain liquidity without being under-invested in their respective investment policies. The derivatives are not used to leverage the Funds' portfolios.

The tables below analyse the Funds' financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the end of the reporting period. The amounts in the tables are contractual undiscounted cash flows.

| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | Total | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | Total |
| | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| Distribution payable | 17,028 | - | - | - | 17,028 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payables | 5,751 | - | - | - | 5,751 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total liabilities | 22,779 | - | - | - | 22,779 | - | - | - | - | - |

| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | Total | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | Total |
| | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 160 | - | - | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payables | 6,883 | - | - | - | 6,883 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Due to brokers - payables for securities purchased | 118,363 | - | - | - | 118,363 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total liabilities | 125,406 | - | - | - | 125,406 | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk (continued)

Maturities of gross-settled derivative financial instruments

The tables below analyse the Funds' gross-settled derivative financial instruments based on their contractual maturity. The Funds may at their discretion, settle financial instruments prior to their original contractual settlement date, in accordance with its investment strategy, where permitted by the terms and conditions of the relevant instruments.

| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | |
| | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | Total | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Derivative | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflows | 370 | - | - | - | 370 | - | - | - | - | - |
| (Outflows) | (368) | - | - | - | (368) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |

| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | | |
| | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | Total | Less than 1 month | 1-6 months | 6-12 months | 1-2 years | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Derivative | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflows | 146,098 | - | - | - | 146,098 | - | - | - | - | - |
| (Outflows) | (146,177) | - | - | - | (146,177) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net | (79) | - | - | - | (79) | - | - | - | - | - |

4 Fair value measurement

The Funds measure and recognise the following assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis:

- Financial assets / liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL) (see note 6)
- Derivative financial instruments (see note 8)

The Funds have no assets or liabilities at fair value on a non-recurring basis in the current reporting period.

AASB 13 requires disclosure of fair value measurements by level of the following fair value hierarchy;

- quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1);
- inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (level 2); and
- inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (level 3).

(i) Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on their quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period without any deduction for estimated future selling costs.

The Funds value their investments in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 2(b) to the financial statements. For the majority of investments, the Funds rely on information provided by independent pricing services for the valuation of investments.

The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Funds is the current bid price; the appropriate quoted market price for financial liabilities is the current asking price. When the Funds hold derivatives with offsetting market risks, they use mid-market prices as a basis for establishing fair values for the offsetting risk positions and applies this bid or asking price to the net open position, as appropriate.

A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

4 Fair value measurement (continued)

(ii) Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market (level 2 and level 3)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of a substantially similar other instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions. The carrying amounts of the Funds' assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date approximate their fair values.

Where discounted cash flow techniques are used, estimated future cash flows are based on management's best estimates and the discount rate used is a market rate at the end of the reporting period applicable for an instrument with similar terms and conditions.

For other pricing models, inputs are based on market data at the end of the reporting period. Fair values for unquoted equity investments are estimated, if possible, using applicable price/earnings ratios for similar listed companies adjusted to reflect the specific circumstances of the issuer.

The fair value of derivatives that are not exchange traded is estimated at the amount that the Funds would receive or pay to terminate the contract at the balance sheet date taking into account current market conditions (volatility and appropriate yield curve) and the current creditworthiness of the counterparties. The fair value of a forward contract is determined as a net present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at appropriate market rates as at the valuation date. The fair value of an option contract is determined by applying the Black-Scholes option valuation model.

Investments in other unlisted unit trusts are recorded at the redemption value per unit as reported by the investment managers of such funds.

Some of the inputs to these models may not be market observable and are therefore estimated based on assumptions.

The output of a model is always an estimate or approximation of a value that cannot be determined with certainty, and valuation techniques employed may not fully reflect all factors relevant to the positions the Funds hold. Valuations are therefore adjusted, where appropriate, to allow for additional factors including liquidity risk and counterparty risk.

The carrying value less impairment provision of other receivables and payables are assumed to approximate their fair values. The fair value of financial liabilities for disclosure purposes is estimated by discounting the future contractual cash flows at the current market interest rate that is available to the Fund for similar financial instruments.

Recognised fair value measurements

The following tables present the Funds' financial assets and liabilities (by asset class) measured at fair value according to the fair value hierarchy at 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019.

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | |
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Equity securities | 11,875,019 | - | - | 11,875,019 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 11,875,019 | 2 | - | 11,875,021 | - | - | - | - |

| | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------|----------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | | | 30 Jun 2019 | | | |
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives | - | 81 | - | 81 | - | - | - | - |
| Equity securities | 8,969,092 | - | - | 8,969,092 | - | - | - | - |
| Listed unit trusts | 513,785 | - | - | 513,785 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 9,482,877 | 81 | - | 9,482,958 | - | - | - | - |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives | - | 160 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | - | 160 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

4 Fair value measurement (continued)

Recognised fair value measurements (continued)

The Funds' policy is to recognise transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels as at the end of the reporting period.

Transfers between levels

There were no transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy for the year ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019.

There were no transfers into and out of level 3 during the reporting period.

5 Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

Net gains/(losses) recognised in relation to financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Net unrealised gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 873,716 | - | 40,686 | - |
| Net realised gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | (93,526) | - | (427,038) | - |
| Total net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 780,190 | - | (386,352) | - |

6 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | Fair value \$ | Fair value \$ | Fair value \$ | Fair value \$ |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Derivatives | 2 | - | 81 | - |
| Equity securities | 11,875,019 | - | 8,969,092 | - |
| Listed unit trusts | - | - | 513,785 | - |
| Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 11,875,021 | - | 9,482,958 | - |
| Comprising: | | | | |
| Derivatives | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts | 2 | - | 81 | - |
| Total derivatives | 2 | - | 81 | - |
| Equity securities | | | | |
| Australian equity securities | 41,317 | - | - | - |
| International equity securities | 11,833,702 | - | 8,969,092 | - |
| Total equity securities | 11,875,019 | - | 8,969,092 | - |
| Listed units trusts | | | | |
| International listed trusts | - | - | 513,785 | - |
| Total listed unit trusts | - | - | 513,785 | - |
| Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 11,875,021 | - | 9,482,958 | - |

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is included in note 3.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

7 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

| | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|---|--|------------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | Fair value \$ | Fair value \$ |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | |
| Derivatives | 160 | - |
| Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 160 | - |
| Comprising: | | |
| Derivatives | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts | 160 | - |
| Total derivatives | 160 | - |
| Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 160 | - |

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is included in note 3.

8 Derivative financial instruments

In the normal course of business the Funds enter into transactions in various derivative financial instruments with certain risks. A derivative is a financial instrument or other contract which is settled at a future date and whose value changes in response to the change in a specified interest rate, financial instrument price, commodity price, foreign exchange rate, index of prices or rates, credit rating or credit index or other variable.

Derivative financial instruments require no initial net investment or an initial net investment that is smaller than would be required for other types of contracts that would be expected to have a similar response to changes in market factors.

Derivative transactions include a wide assortment of instruments, such as forwards, futures and options. Derivatives are considered to be part of the investment process. The use of derivatives is an essential part of the Funds' portfolio management. Derivatives are not managed in isolation. Consequently, the use of derivatives is multifaceted and includes:

- hedging to protect an asset or liability of a Fund against a fluctuation in market values or to reduce volatility
- a substitution for trading of physical securities
- adjusting asset exposures within the parameters set in the investment strategy, and adjusting the duration of fixed interest portfolios or the weighted average maturity of cash portfolios.

While derivatives are used for trading purposes, they are not used to gear (leverage) a portfolio. Gearing a portfolio would occur if the level of exposure to the markets exceeds the underlying value of the Funds.

The Funds hold the following derivative instruments:

Forward currency contracts

Forward currency contracts are primarily used by the Funds to manage against foreign currency risks on their investments. The Funds agree to receive or deliver a fixed quantity of foreign currency for an agreed upon price on an agreed future date. Forward currency contracts are valued at the prevailing bid price at the end of each reporting period. The Funds recognise a gain or loss equal to the change in fair value at the end of each reporting period.

The Funds' derivative financial instruments at year end are detailed below:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2020 | | | 2019 | | |
| | Contract/ Notional \$ | Fair value Assets \$ | Liabilities \$ | Contract/ Notional \$ | Fair value Assets \$ | Liabilities \$ |
| Forward currency contracts | 370 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 370 | 2 | - | - | - | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

8 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

| | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2020 | | | 2019 | | |
| | Contract/ Notional \$ | Fair value Assets \$ | Liabilities \$ | Contract/ Notional \$ | Fair value Assets \$ | Liabilities \$ |
| Forward currency contracts | 146,098 | 81 | 160 | - | - | - |
| Total | 146,098 | 81 | 160 | - | - | - |

Risk exposures and fair value measurements

Information about the Funds' exposure to credit risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk and about the methods and assumptions used in determining fair values is provided in note 3 to the financial statements. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting period is the carrying amount of each class of derivative financial instruments disclosed above.

9 Net assets attributable to unitholders

Under AASB 132 *Financial instruments: Presentation*, puttable financial instruments meet the definition of a financial liability to be classified as equity where certain strict criteria are met. The Funds shall classify a financial instrument as an equity instrument from the date when the instrument has all the features and meets the conditions. Otherwise the financial instrument should be disclosed as a liability.

Movement in number of units and net assets attributable to unitholders during the year were as follows:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 No. | 30 Jun 2019 No. | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ | 30 Jun 2020 No. | 30 Jun 2019 No. | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ |
| | Balance as at 1 July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Applications | 10,983,971 | - | 11,794,640 | - | 10,879,854 | - | 11,166,466 | - |
| Redemptions | (418,199) | - | (458,934) | - | (1,086,094) | - | (1,158,735) | - |
| Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions | 50,191 | - | 50,703 | - | 134,810 | - | 124,457 | - |
| Distributions paid and payable | - | - | (91,908) | - | - | - | (132,662) | - |
| Profit/(loss) for the year | - | - | 851,035 | - | - | - | (342,281) | - |
| Closing balance as at 30 June | 10,615,963 | - | 12,145,536 | - | 9,928,570 | - | 9,657,245 | - |

Each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Funds and does not extend to a right to the underlying assets of the Funds. The Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund and Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund have no separate classes of units and each unit has the same rights attaching to it as all other units of the Funds.

Capital risk management

The Funds consider their net assets attributable to unitholders as capital, notwithstanding net assets attributable to unitholders are classified either as a liability or equity. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Funds are subject to daily applications and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders.

Daily applications and redemptions are reviewed relative to the liquidity of the Funds' underlying assets on a daily basis by the Responsible Entity. Under the terms of the Funds' Constitution, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust a redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unitholders.

The Funds' investment strategy remains unchanged and the Funds continue to hold direct investments which provide exposure to liquid assets including equity securities, income securities, interest earnings and cash equivalent securities. As such, the Funds will meet any capital requirements from the liquidation of liquid assets, which include cash and cash equivalents.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

10 Distributions to unitholders paid and payable

The distributions during the year were as follows:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----|---|--------|-------------|-----|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | | 30 Jun 2019 | | 30 Jun 2020 | | 30 Jun 2019 | |
| | \$ | CPU | \$ | CPU | \$ | CPU | \$ | CPU |
| Distributions paid | | | | | | | | |
| - 31 March | 74,880 | 0.8198 | - | - | 132,662 | 1.4586 | - | - |
| Distributions payable | | | | | | | | |
| - 30 June | 17,028 | 0.1604 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 91,908 | 0.9802 | - | - | 132,662 | 1.4586 | - | - |

11 Cash and cash equivalents

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$'000 | \$ |
| Domestic cash at bank | 263,036 | - | 6,023 | - |
| Foreign cash at bank | 485 | - | 102,897 | - |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 263,521 | - | 108,920 | - |

12 Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| (a) Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities | | | | |
| Profit/(loss) for the year | 851,035 | - | (342,281) | - |
| Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 1,337,710 | - | 8,822,342 | - |
| Purchases of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | (12,451,336) | - | (18,655,258) | - |
| Net (gains)/losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | (780,190) | - | 386,352 | - |
| Net change in receivables | (6,151) | - | (37,681) | - |
| Net change in payables | 5,751 | - | 6,883 | - |
| Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities | (11,043,181) | - | (9,819,643) | - |
| (b) Non-cash financing activities | | | | |
| During the year, the following distribution payments were satisfied by the issue of units under the distribution reinvestment plan | 50,703 | - | 124,457 | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

13 Remuneration of auditors

The auditor's remuneration is borne by the Responsible Entity. During the year, the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by the auditor of the Funds.

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|----------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| PricewaterhouseCoopers | | | | |
| Audit and other assurance services | | | | |
| Audit of financial statements | 17,000 | 500 | 17,000 | 500 |
| Audit of compliance plan, specified assertions report and internal controls report | 9,324 | 1,933 | 9,324 | 1,933 |
| Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services | 26,324 | 2,433 | 26,324 | 2,433 |
| Taxation services | | | | |
| Tax compliance services | 9,490 | - | 9,490 | - |
| Total remuneration for taxation services | 9,490 | - | 9,490 | - |
| Total remuneration of PricewaterhouseCoopers | 35,814 | 2,433 | 35,814 | 2,433 |

14 Related party transactions

Responsible Entity

The Responsible Entity of the Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) is Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (ABN 72 072 881 086 AFSL 227263). Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd's immediate holding company is Zealous, Inc. whose ultimate parent entity is The Vanguard Group, Inc.

Key management personnel

Key management personnel includes persons who were directors of Responsible Entity at any time during the financial year as follows:

J M Norris

C Lui

J Platt

F Kolimago

No other person had authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Funds, directly or indirectly during the financial year.

Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel services are provided by Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd and included in the management fees. There is no separate charge for these services. There was no compensation paid directly by the Funds to any of the key management personnel.

Key management personnel unitholdings

The key management personnel of Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (VIA) did not hold any units in the Funds during the financial year ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019.

Key management personnel remuneration

Key management personnel are paid by the Responsible Entity. Payments made from the Funds do not include any amounts directly attributable to key management personnel remuneration.

Key management personnel loan disclosures

The Funds have not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

14 Related party transactions (continued)

Responsible Entity's fees and other transactions

During the year ended 30 June 2020, the Responsible Entity received an all-inclusive management fee (inclusive of GST, net of RITC available to the Funds) over the Funds' average net assets attributable to unitholders as follows:

| | Management costs | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2020 % per annum | 2019 % per annum |
| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | 0.60 | - |
| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | 0.88 | - |

Management fee comprises a base and a capped positive or negative variable fee based on the Funds' performance relative to the benchmark over the same period. Each Fund applies a performance fee (positive or negative) on a sliding scale depending on how a Fund performs relative to its benchmark. The Funds' Product Disclosure Statement set out that no performance fee will be included in the management fee for the first 12 months beginning from 1 October 2019. Hence, no performance fee was paid nor included in management fee for the period end 30 June 2020 or 30 June 2019.

All related party transactions are conducted on normal commercial terms and conditions. The transactions during the year and amounts payable at year end between the Funds and the Responsible Entity are as follows:

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ | 30 Jun 2020 \$ | 30 Jun 2019 \$ |
| Responsible Entity's fees for the year | 38,340 | - | 64,129 | - |
| Total fees payable to the Responsible Entity at year end | 5,751 | - | 6,883 | - |

Related party unitholdings

Parties related to the Funds including the Responsible Entity, its affiliates or other schemes managed by the Responsible Entity held units in the Funds as follows:

| 30 Jun 2020 Unitholder | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Number of units held opening Units | Number of units held closing Units | Fair value of investments \$ | Interest held at year end % | Number of units acquired Units | Number of units disposed Units | Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$ |
| Zealous, Inc. | - | 4,478,458 | 5,121,117 | 42.19 | 4,478,458 | - | 43,579 |

| 30 Jun 2019 Unitholder | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Number of units held opening Units | Number of units held closing Units | Fair value of investments \$ | Interest held at year end % | Number of units acquired Units | Number of units disposed Units | Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$ |
| Zealous, Inc. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| 30 Jun 2020 Unitholder | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Number of units held opening Units | Number of units held closing Units | Fair value of investments \$ | Interest held at year end % | Number of units acquired Units | Number of units disposed Units | Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$ |
| Zealous, Inc. | - | 7,511,237 | 7,291,909 | 75.65 | 7,511,237 | - | 107,853 |

| 30 Jun 2019 Unitholder | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Number of units held opening Units | Number of units held closing Units | Fair value of investments \$ | Interest held at year end % | Number of units acquired Units | Number of units disposed Units | Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$ |
| Zealous, Inc. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2020

14 Related party transactions (continued)

Investments

The Funds did not hold any investments in Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd during the year.

The Funds did not hold any investments in other schemes managed by the Responsible Entity or its related parties.

Other transactions within the Funds

Apart from those details disclosed in this note, no directors have entered into a material contract with the Funds during the financial year and there were no material contracts involving directors' interests subsisting at year end.

15 Responsible Entity's fees

| | Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | | Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 | 30 Jun 2020 | 30 Jun 2019 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Responsible Entity's fees incurred by the Funds | 38,340 | - | 64,129 | - |
| Management costs per annum | 0.60% | -% | 0.88% | -% |

16 Withholding tax on dividend and distribution income

Withholding tax on dividend and distribution income were as follows:

| | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|--------|------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund | 6,721 | - |
| Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund | 12,388 | - |

17 Events occurring after the reporting period

There are no significant events that have occurred since balance date which would impact on the financial position of the Funds as disclosed in the balance sheet as at 30 June 2020 or on the results and cash flows of the Funds for the year ended on that date.

18 Contingent assets, contingent liabilities and commitments

There are no outstanding contingent assets, liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2020 (2019: Nil).

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of the Responsible Entity:

- (a) the financial statements and notes set out on pages 8 to 30 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) complying with Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the Funds' financial position as at 30 June 2020 and of their performance, as represented by the results of their operations for the financial year ended on that date.
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Funds will be able to pay their debts as and when they become due and payable.
- (c) Note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.

DocuSigned by:

DC91B2E3E62D42C...

F Kolimago
Managing Director
Melbourne
9 September 2020



Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of:

- Vanguard Active Global Growth Fund
- Vanguard Active Emerging Market Equity Fund

referred to collectively as Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged).

Our opinion

In our opinion:

The accompanying financial report of Vanguard Wholesale International Equities Active Funds (Unhedged) (the Funds) is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Funds' financial positions as at 30 June 2020 and of their financial performance for the year then ended
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

What we have audited

The financial report comprises:

- the balance sheets as at 30 June 2020
- the statements of comprehensive income for the year then ended
- the statements of changes in equity for the year then ended
- the statements of cash flows for the year then ended
- the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies
- the directors' declaration.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Funds in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

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Our audit approach

An audit is designed to provide reasonable assurance about whether the financial report is free from material misstatement. Misstatements may arise due to fraud or error. They are considered material if individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

We tailored the scope of our audit to ensure that we performed enough work to be able to give an opinion on the financial report as a whole, taking into account the geographic and management structure of the Funds, its accounting processes and controls and the industry in which it operates.



Materiality

- For the purpose of our audit, we used approximately 2.5% of each Fund's net assets to set our overall materiality for each Fund.
- We applied this threshold, together with qualitative considerations, to determine the scope of our audit and the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures and to evaluate the effect of misstatements on the financial report as a whole.
- We chose net assets because, in our view, it is the metric against which the performance of the Funds are most commonly measured and is a generally accepted benchmark in the fund industry.
- We utilised 2.5% as the threshold based on our professional judgement, noting it is within the range of commonly acceptable thresholds.

Audit Scope

- Our audit focused on where the Funds made subjective judgements; for example, significant accounting estimates involving assumptions and inherently uncertain future events.
- Our audit approach reflects the nature of the investments held by the Funds and the consideration of the work undertaken by third-party service providers. The key service provider relevant to our audit is the administrator and custodian, who maintains the accounting records of the Funds and provides custodian services for the investments.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial report for the current period. The key audit matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial report as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do



not provide a separate opinion on these matters. Further, any commentary on the outcomes of a particular audit procedure is made in that context. We communicated the key audit matters to the Audit Committee.

| <i>Key audit matter</i> | <i>How our audit addressed the key audit matter</i> |
|--|---|
| <p><i>Investments in financial assets and financial liabilities</i> <i>Refer to note 2 (Summary of significant accounting policies) and note 4 (Fair value measurement)</i></p> <p>At 30 June 2020, investments in financial assets and financial liabilities comprised primarily of investments in listed equity securities, listed unit trusts and derivatives.</p> <p>Investments in financial assets and financial liabilities was a key audit matter because investments represent the principal element of the balance sheet. A discrepancy in the valuation or existence of investments could cause the net asset value to be materially misstated which would also impact the Funds' reported performance as the valuation of investments is the main driver of movements in the profit of the Funds.</p> | <p>To assess the design and operating effectiveness of the service providers' relevant controls, we:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">inspected the most recent reports provided to Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (the Responsible Entity) by the service providers setting out the controls in place at that service provider, and that included an independent audit opinion over the design and operating effectiveness of those controls.developed an understanding of the control objectives and associated control activities and evaluated the results of the tests undertaken and the conclusions formed by the auditor on the design and operating effectiveness of controls, to the extent relevant to our audit of the Funds. <p>We obtained an independent audit report from the third-party service provider's auditors on the valuation and existence of the Funds' investments as at balance sheet date. We compared the number and value of the investments at 30 June 2020 as recorded in the Funds' financial report and underlying accounting records to this report.</p> |

Other information

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report for the year ended 30 June 2020, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.



If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the directors of the Responsible Entity for the financial report

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors of the Responsible Entity determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the ability of the Funds to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors of the Responsible Entity either intends to liquidate the Funds or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.



A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar6.pdf. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Britt Hawkins

Britt Hawkins
Partner

Melbourne
9 September 2020

Vanguard Investments Australia Ltd (ABN 72 072 881 086 / AFSL 227263) ("Vanguard") is the product issuer and Responsible Entity of the interests in the Vanguard Wholesale Funds. Interests in the Vanguard Wholesale Funds are offered through a Product Disclosure Statement ("PDS") only. You can access the relevant PDS at www.vanguard.com.au or by calling 1300 655 102.

Past performance is not an indication of future performance. In preparing this Annual Report, individual circumstances, for example tax implications, have not been taken into account and it may, therefore, not be applicable to an individual's situation. Before making an investment decision, you should consider your circumstances and whether the information contained in the Annual Report is applicable to your situation. This Annual Report was prepared in good faith and we accept no liability for any errors or omissions. All marks are the exclusive property of their respective owners.

The funds or securities referred to herein are not sponsored, endorsed, or promoted by MSCI, and MSCI bears no liability with respect to any such funds or securities. The PDS contains a more detailed description of the limited relationship MSCI has with Vanguard and any related funds.

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Responsible Entity

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